IN THE COMMONWEALTH COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA

REPRESENTATIVE BRYAN CUTLER, : Leader of the Republican Caucus of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, :

:

Petitioner,

. .

No. 588 MD 2022

LEIGH M. CHAPMAN, Acting Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF STATE, and THE BOARD OF ELECTIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY,

v.

:

Respondents.

EMERGENCY APPLICATION FOR DISPOSITION ON MOTION PURSUANT TO PA.R.A.P. 1972

Pursuant to Rules 123 and 1972 of the Pennsylvania Rules of Appellate Procedure, Intervenor Respondent Joanna E. McClinton, Leader of the Democratic Caucus of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, by and through her undersigned counsel, hereby moves for an Order dismissing the Petition for Review in this matter as moot, and, in support thereof, states as follows:

1. Petitioner Bryan Cutler, Leader of the Republican Caucus of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, commenced this action on December 9, 2022 challenging Writs of Election issued by Leader McClinton scheduling special

elections to fill vacancies in the 32nd, 34th and 35th Legislative Districts on February 7, 2023. Pet. for Review ¶ 28.

- 2. The Petition for Review seeks a declaratory judgment invalidating the Writs of Election issued by Leader McClinton and enjoining Respondents Department of State and the Board of Elections of Allegheny County from proceeding with the special elections on February 7, 2023. Pet. for Review, Prayer for Relief, p. 15.
- 3. Leader Cutler alleges in the Petition for Review that authority to issue writs of election is entrusted to the "presiding officer" of the House, that Rule 1 of the General Operating Rules of the House "designates the Speaker of the House as the presiding officer," and that the new Speaker of the House would be elected on January 3, 2023. Pet. for Review, ¶¶ 43-47.
- 4. The named parties, Leader McClinton (as intervenor) and the Pennsylvania Democratic Party (as proposed intervenor) stipulated and agreed that the special election in the 32nd Legislative District would proceed as scheduled on February 7, 2023. The Stipulation was approved as an Order of Court on January 3, 2023.
- 5. The 207th Session of the General Assembly convened on January 3, 2023.

- 6. Representative Mark Rozzi was elected to serve as Speaker of the House on January 3, 2023.
 - 7. Leader Cutler voted in support of Speaker Rozzi's nomination.
- 8. Following his election on January 3, 2023, Speaker Rozzi reaffirmed and ratified the Writs of Election issued by Leader McClinton on December 7, 2022 scheduling special elections to fill vacancies in the 34th and 35th Legislative Districts on February 7, 2023.
- 9. The Writ of Election issued by Speaker Rozzi with respect to the 34th District states in relevant part:

NOW THEREFORE, I, **MARK** ROZZI, **SPEAKER HOUSE OF OF** THE BY VIRTUE THE REPRESENTATIVES, **OF AUTHORITY** VESTED IN ME BY THE CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA AND BY THE ACTS OF ASSEMBLY IN SUCH CASE MADE AND PROVIDED, DO HEREBY COMMAND:

THAT YOU CAUSE AN ELECTION TO BE HELD IN THE THIRTY-FOURTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT OF THE COUNTY OF ALLEGHENY ON THE DAY ESTABLISHED IN THE WRIT ISSUED ON DECEMBER 7, 2022, BY LEADER JOANNA E. MCCLINTON TO CHOOSE **PERSON** Α REPRESENT THE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT IN THE **HOUSE** OF REPRESENTATIVES PENNSYLVANIA FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE TERM EXPIRING ON THE 1ST DAY OF DECEMBER, TWO THOUSAND AND TWENTY-FOUR, AND THAT YOU GIVE DUE AND PUBLIC NOTICE OF THE ELECTION THROUGHOUT THE DISTRICT IN THE FORM AND MANNER DIRECTED BY LAW....

(Emphasis added.) (A copy of the Writ of Election is attached as Exhibit "A.")

- 10. Speaker Rozzi's January 3, 2023 Writ of Election for the 35th Legislative District includes identical language. (A copy of the writ for the 35th District is attached as Exhibit "B.")
- 11. The Pennsylvania Supreme Court made clear in *Perzel* that "[t]he authority to issue a writ for a special election for a vacant seat in the General Assembly is *vested exclusively* in that body pursuant to Article II, Section 2 of the Pennsylvania Constitution." *Perzel v. Cortes*, 870 A.2d 759, 765 (Pa. 2005) (emphasis added).
- 12. The Court in *Perzel* refused to consider a challenge to the validity of a writ of election where House officials—in that case, the last-elected Speaker of the House and the Majority Leader—"determined that joint issuance of a Writ of Election was the appropriate manner in which to fulfill the requirements of Article II, Section 2 of the Pennsylvania Constitution for directing a special election. . . ." *Id*.
- 13. The Writs of Election issued by Speaker Rozzi on January 3, 2023 confirm that the February 7, 2023 date set by Leader McClinton for the special elections in the 34th and 35th Districts is ratified, authorized, endorsed and approved the House of Representatives—the body vested with "exclusive[]" authority to issue writs of election. *Perzel*, 840 A.2d at 765.

- 14. The Writs of Election issued by Speaker Rozzi effectively and conclusively moot Leader Cutler's challenge to the validity of the Writs of Election issued by Leader McClinton.
- Districts (as well as in the 32nd Legislative District) are well underway. The political parties have nominated candidates, ballots are being prepared for printing and delivery, and election officials are readying polling places, lining up poll workers and completing other administrative tasks necessary to fill the vacant seats in the House. *See*, *e.g.*, Stipulated Facts ¶¶ 24-25.
- 16. Accordingly, Leader McClinton hereby moves pursuant to Rule 1972 of the Pennsylvania Rules of Appellate Procedure on an emergency basis for an Order dismissing the Petition for Review as most and dispelling any question as to the date for the special elections in the 34th and 35th Legislative Districts.
- 17. Rule 1972 authorizes summary dismissal on motion of any party due to "want of jurisdiction," "mootness," and "any other reason appearing on the record." Pa.R.A.P. 1972(a)(3), (4), (7).
- 18. Speaker Rozzi's Writs of Election moot any alleged case or controversy as to the date for the special elections for the 34th and 35th Legislative Districts.¹

Leader McClinton maintains that the Petition for Review raises a non-justiciable political question and as a result there was never a case or controversy

- 19. Leader McClinton seeks expedited disposition of this application given the compelling public interest in obviating voter confusion, making efficient use of government resources and enabling candidates and their supporters to prepare for the election.
- 20. Counsel for Leader Cutler has advised that Leader Cutler opposes the relief sought in this application.

WHEREFORE, Leader McClinton respectfully requests that this Honorable Court issue an Order dismissing the Petition for Review because the alleged claim for relief was mooted by the Writs of Election reissued by Speaker Rozzi.

Respectfully submitted:

/s/ Daniel T. Brier

Daniel T. Brier Donna A. Walsh

Richard L. Armezzani

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/s/ Michael A. Comber
Michael A. Comber

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> Attorneys for Joanna E. McClinton, Leader of the Democratic Caucus of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives

Date: January 4, 2023

capable of being resolved by this Court. The Writs of Election issued by Speaker Rozzi on January 3, 2023 establish that any alleged case or controversy is now moot.

VERIFICATION

I, Joanna E. McClinton, Leader of the Democratic Caucus of the Pennsylvania

House of Representatives, hereby aver and state that I have read the foregoing

Application which was drafted by counsel. The factual statements contained therein

are true and correct to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief although

the language is that of counsel and, to the extent the content of the foregoing

document is that of counsel, I have relied upon counsel in making this verification.

This statement is made subject to the penalties of 18 Pa. C.S.A. § 4904

relating to unsworn falsification to authorities.

Joanna E. McClinton

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Dated: January 4, 2023

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

I certify that this filing complies with the provisions of the Public Access

Policy of the Unified Judicial System of Pennsylvania: Case Records of the Appellate

and Trial Courts that requires filing confidential information and documents

differently than non-confidential information and documents.

/s/ Daniel T. Brier

Daniel T. Brier

Date: January 4, 2023

EXHIBIT "A"

WRIT OF ELECTION

TO LEIGH M. CHAPMAN, ACTING SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH,
AND TO RICH FITZGERALD, BETHANY HALLAM, AND SAM DEMARCO, III,
CONSTITUTING THE BOARD OF ELECTIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY.

GREETINGS: WHEREAS, A VACANCY EXISTS IN THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR THE THIRTY-FOURTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT OF THE COUNTY OF ALLEGHENY, CAUSED BY THE RESIGNATION OF SUMMER LYNN LEE, THE REPRESENTATIVE-ELECT FROM SAID DISTRICT ON THE 7TH DAY OF DECEMBER, TWO THOUSAND TWENTY-TWO.

NOW THEREFORE, I, MARK ROZZI, SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, BY VIRTUE OF THE AUTHORITY VESTED IN ME BY THE CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA AND BY THE ACTS OF ASSEMBLY IN SUCH CASE MADE AND PROVIDED, DO HEREBY COMMAND:

THAT YOU CAUSE AN ELECTION TO BE HELD IN THE THIRTYFOURTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT OF THE COUNTY OF ALLEGHENY ON
THE DAY ESTABLISHED IN THE WRIT ISSUED ON DECEMBER 7, 2022, BY
LEADER JOANNA E. MCCLINTON TO CHOOSE A PERSON TO REPRESENT

THE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE TERM EXPIRING ON THE 1ST DAY OF DECEMBER, TWO THOUSAND AND TWENTY-FOUR, AND THAT YOU GIVE DUE AND PUBLIC NOTICE OF THE ELECTION THROUGHOUT THE DISTRICT IN THE FORM AND MANNER DIRECTED BY LAW.

GIVEN UNDER MY HAND AND THE SEAL OF THE HOUSE OF
REPRESENTATIVES AT HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA, THIS 3RD DAY OF
JANUARY, A.D. TWO THOUSAND TWENTY-THREE.

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ACKNOWLEDGED THIS 4 DAY OF January	, 2023	
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EXHIBIT "B"

WRIT OF ELECTION

TO LEIGH M. CHAPMAN, ACTING SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH,
AND TO RICH FITZGERALD, BETHANY HALLAM, AND SAM DEMARCO, III,
CONSTITUTING THE BOARD OF ELECTIONS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY.

GREETINGS: WHEREAS, A VACANCY EXISTS IN THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR THE THIRTY-FIFTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT OF THE COUNTY OF ALLEGHENY, CAUSED BY THE RESIGNATION OF AUSTIN DAVIS, THE REPRESENTATIVE-ELECT FROM SAID DISTRICT ON THE 7TH DAY OF DECEMBER, TWO THOUSAND TWENTY-TWO.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, MARK ROZZI, SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, BY VIRTUE OF THE AUTHORITY VESTED IN ME BY THE CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA AND BY THE ACTS OF ASSEMBLY IN SUCH CASE MADE AND PROVIDED, DO HEREBY COMMAND:

THAT YOU CAUSE AN ELECTION TO BE HELD IN THE THIRTY-FIFTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT OF THE COUNTY OF ALLEGHENY ON THE DAY ESTABLISHED IN THE WRIT ISSUED ON DECEMBER 7, 2022, BY LEADER JOANNA E. MCCLINTON TO CHOOSE A PERSON TO REPRESENT THE

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE TERM EXPIRING ON THE 1ST DAY OF DECEMBER, TWO THOUSAND AND TWENTY-FOUR, AND THAT YOU GIVE DUE AND PUBLIC NOTICE OF THE ELECTION THROUGHOUT THE DISTRICT IN THE FORM AND MANNER DIRECTED BY LAW.

GIVEN UNDER MY HAND AND THE SEAL OF THE HOUSE OF
REPRESENTATIVES AT HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA, THIS 3RD DAY OF
JANUARY, A.D. TWO THOUSAND TWENTY-THREE.

ATTEST:

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

CHIEF CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

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PROOF OF SERVICE

I, Daniel T. Brier, hereby certify that I served the forgoing Application for Disposition on Motion upon all counsel of record via the Court's PACFile eService system, which service satisfies the requirements of Pa.R.A.P. 121.

/s/ Daniel T. Brier
Daniel T. Brier

Date: January 4, 2023